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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/748,959	12/30/2003	Farhad Barzegar	1014-053 (2003-0009)	7879
26652	7590	11/27/2007	EXAMINER	
AT&T CORP. ROOM 2A207 ONE AT&T WAY BEDMINSTER, NJ 07921			MOUTAOUAKIL, MOUNIR	
			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			2619	
			MAIL DATE	DELIVERY MODE
			11/27/2007	PAPER

**Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.**

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

## Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/748,959

Applicant(s)

BARZEGAR ET AL.

Examiner

Mounir Moutaouakil

Art Unit

2619

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

### Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

### Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 19 September 2007.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

### Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-20 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-20 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

### Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

### Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some \* c) ☐ None of:
- ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
  - ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
  - ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

### Attachment(s)

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)                     | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)           |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____                                      |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)          | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____  | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____                          |

## **DETAILED ACTION**

### ***Response to Amendment***

1. The amendment filed on 09-19-2007 has been entered and considered.

Claims 1-20 are pending in this application.

Claims 1-20 remain rejected as discussed below.

### ***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

1. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

2. Claims 1-10, and 15-20 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Hjartarson et al (WO 01/17219 A1). Hereinafter referred to as Hjartarson.

Regarding claim 1, 19, and 20, Hjartarson discloses a telecommunication method. The method comprises receiving, at a subscriber interface line card, an analog signal from a POTS subscriber loop circuit (see page 5, lines 1-12. The method includes an analog front end for coupling the line card to a telephone or POTS); quantizing analog signal into a plurality of digital samples (see page 5, lines 1-12. The method includes a digitizer for digitizing the received voice signal); encoding, via high-quality audio codec instruction running on a digital signal processor installed on the subscriber interface line card, the plurality of digital samples (see page 5, lines 1-12. the interface line card includes a packetizer for packetising the digitized voice signals and a controller

for controlling the destination of the voice signals); converting, via conversion instructions running on the digital signal processor, the encoded plurality of digital samples into a plurality of VoATM packets (see figure 3, element 46. the interface line card includes converting the voice samples into VoATM packets).

Hjartarson does not disclose that the line card codec instructions are compatible with G.722. However, the background of Hjartarson recommends the codec instructions to be compatible with the ITU G.168 or similar standards, such as G.722. Thus, it would have been obvious to the person of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to modify the codec instructions of Hjartarson's method to be compatible with the ITU G or G.722. The motivation for modifying the Hjartarson's method to be compatible with the ITU G or G.722 being that it will offer lower bit-rate compressions, as well as the ability to quickly adapt to varying compressions as the network topography mutates. Moreover, the modification will offer a significant improvement in speech quality over popular codecs.

Regarding claim 2. The method of Hjartarson further comprises sampling the received analog signal into a plurality of samples (see page 9, lines 26-33. the codec has a sampling rate, which inherently indicate that the analog signals are sampled into a plurality of samples).

Regarding claim 3. The method of Hjartarson further comprises digitizing a plurality of samples obtained from the received analog signal (see page 5, lines 1-12. the system comprises a digitizer for digitizing the received voice signal).

Regarding claim 4. The method of Hjartarson further comprises providing a destination address to each of the plurality of packets (see page 5, lines 1-12. The system comprises a controller for controlling the destination of the packets).

Regarding claim 5. The method of Hjartarson further comprises providing the plurality of VoATM packets to a VoATM packet interface (see figure 3, elements 46 and 70, where the system provides VoATM packets to a VoATM packet interface).

Regarding claims 6, 7 and 15. The method of Hjartarson further comprises via instructions running on the digital signal processor, performing echo cancellation and suppression on the encoded plurality of digitized samples (see page 7, lines 5-10. the processor conducts echo cancellation and suppression on the encoded plurality of digitized samples).

Regarding claim 8. The method of Hjartarson further comprises via instructions running on the digital signal processor, compressing the plurality of digitized samples (see page 5, lines 1-12. the system packetized the digitized signal, which indicate samples compression).

Regarding claim 9. The method of Hjartarson further comprises via instructions running on the digital signal processor, modulating the plurality of digitized samples (see page 5, lines 1-12. the system packetizes the digitized samples which indicate samples modulation).

Regarding claim 10. The method of Hjartarson further comprises via instructions running on the digital signal processor, pulse code modulating the plurality of digitized

samples (see page 5, lines 1-12. the system converts analog signals into digital signals. Which indicate pulse code modulation of the digitized samples).

Regarding claims 16-18. Hjartarson discloses subscriber line card is adapted to be installed at a central office, central office switch or remote terminal of a central office switch (see figure 3 element 68. element 60 can be installed anywhere within the network)

3. Claims 11-14 rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103 (a) as being unpatentable over Hjartarson in views of Nodoushani et al (US 7,164,694). Hereinafter referred to as Nodoushani.

Regarding claims 11-13. Hjartarson discloses a system, which utilizes a DTMF and Fax machines (It should be noted that the term voice is used generically and its definition may be extended to include other analog transmissions such as fax, page 2, lines 14-29).

Hjartarson did not disclose a method of converting out-of-band DTMF signals, such as fax signals, associated with the analog signal to an out-of-band packet format. However, Nodoushani discloses a loop carrier system capable converting analog voice samples and signaling (in-band and out-of-band) to IP packets or another format suitable for the access system (see column 43, line 59- column 44, line 6). Thus, it would have been obvious to the person of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to implement the method of converting out of band analog signals to out of band packets, as taught by Nodoushani, into the telecommunication system of

Hjartarson. The motivation for utilizing the conversion method taught by Nodoushani within the telecommunication system of Hjartarson being that it will allow the system to have a dedicated channel for control signals.

Regarding claim 14. Hjartarson discloses all the limitations of claim 1.

Hjartarson does not disclose a method of converting a voice-band modem signal associated with the analog signal to an out-of-band packet format. However, Nodoushani discloses a loop carrier system capable converting analog voice samples and signaling (in-band and out-of-band) to IP packets or another format suitable for the access system (see column 43, line 59- column 44, line 6). Thus, it would have been obvious to the person of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to implement the method of converting voice band signal associated with the analog signals to out of band packets, as taught by Nodoushani, into the telecommunication system of Hjartarson. The motivation for utilizing the conversion method taught by Nodoushani within the telecommunication system of Hjartarson being that it will allow the system to have a dedicated channel for control signals.

### ***Conclusion***

4. Applicant's amendment necessitated the new ground(s) of rejection presented in this Office action. Accordingly, **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL**. See MPEP § 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire **THREE MONTHS** from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within

TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the date of this final action.

Examiner has cited particular columns and line numbers in the references applied to the claims above for the convenience of the applicant. Although the specified citations are representative of the teachings of the art and are applied to specific limitations within the individual claim, other passages and figures may apply as well. It is respectfully requested from the applicant in preparing responses, to fully consider the references in entirety as potentially teaching all or part of the claimed invention, as well as the context of the passage as taught by the prior art or disclosed by the Examiner.

In the case of amending the claimed invention, Applicant is respectfully requested to indicate the portion(s) of the specification which dictate(s) the structure relied on for proper interpretation and also to verify and ascertain the metes and bounds of the claimed invention.

When responding to this office action, applicants are advised to clearly point out the patentable novelty which they think the claims present in view of the state of the art disclosed by the references cited or the objections made. Applicants must also show how the amendments avoid such references or objections. See 37C.F.R 1.111(c). In addition, applicants are advised to provide the examiner with the line numbers and



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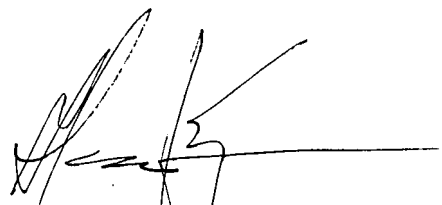
pages numbers in the application and/or references cited to assist examiner in locating the appropriate paragraphs.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Mounir Moutaouakil whose telephone number is 571-270-1416. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Thursday (1pm-4: 30pm) eastern time.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Hassan Kizou can be reached on 571-272-3088. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

MM  
Mounir Moutaouakil  
Patent Examiner  
11-26-2007



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